

NUMBER: percentage changes

(Given an amount after a specific percentage change, calculate the original amount)

Date: _____ Name: _____ <http://www.learnersgrid.com>

Solve the percentage **increase** problems below. Round answers to 2 d.p.

[1] After adding a 13% sales tax, the new price for a book is \$17.

Give the original price of the book (i.e. BEFORE adding the sales tax).

[2] After adding 16% postage & handling costs, the total cost of a pair of shoes from an online store is \$15.

Give the original price of the pair of shoes from the online store (i.e. BEFORE adding p&h costs).

[3] The price of a concert ticket goes up by 6% to a higher price of \$25.

Give the original price of the concert ticket (i.e. BEFORE the increase).

[4] The cost of hiring a digger goes up to a higher price of \$162 per hour.

This is a 7% increase in cost per hour.

Give the original cost per hour for hiring the digger (i.e. BEFORE adding the increase).

Solve the percentage **decrease** problems below. Round answers to 2 d.p.

[5] The price of a boat goes down by 20% to \$13702

What was the price before?

[6] Calculate the original price of an article which costs \$206 after a decrease of 10%

[7] Calculate the original price of an article which costs \$438 after a discount of 91%

[8] Calculate the original price of an article which costs \$249 after a discount of 36%

[9] After a decrease of 5% an item costs \$24

What did this item cost before the drop in price?

ANSWERS

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(Given an amount after a specific percentage change, calculate the original amount)

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Solve the percentage increase problems below. Round answers to 2 d.p.

- [1] After adding a 13% sales tax, the new price for a book is \$17.

Give the original price of the book (i.e. BEFORE adding the sales tax).

$$= \$ 15.04$$

- [2] After adding 16% postage & handling costs, the total cost of a pair of shoes from an online store is \$15.

Give the original price of the pair of shoes from the online store (i.e. BEFORE adding p&h costs).

$$= \$ 12.93$$

- [3] The price of a concert ticket goes up by 6% to a higher price of \$25.

Give the original price of the concert ticket (i.e. BEFORE the increase).

$$= \$ 23.58$$

- [4] The cost of hiring a digger goes up to a higher price of \$162 per hour.

This is a 7% increase in cost per hour.

Give the original cost per hour for hiring the digger (i.e. BEFORE adding the increase).

$$= \$ 151.40$$

Solve the percentage decrease problems below. Round answers to 2 d.p.

- [5] The price of a boat goes down by 20% to \$13702

What was the price before?

$$= \$ 17127.50$$

- [6] Calculate the original price of an article which costs \$206 after a decrease of 10%

$$= \$ 228.89$$

- [7] Calculate the original price of an article which costs \$438 after a discount of 91%

$$= \$ 4866.67$$

- [8] Calculate the original price of an article which costs \$249 after a discount of 36%

$$= \$ 389.06$$

[9] After a decrease of 5% an item costs \$24

What did this item cost before the drop in price?

= \$ 25.26